

Grammar –Conjugations for Final

Present Subjunctive

1. Take the present tense “you” form
2. Drop the “o”
3. Add the opposite ending

-ar verbs		-er/-ir verbs	
-e	-emos	-a	-amos
-es	-éis	-as	áis
-e	-en	-a	-an

Present Perfect

- The present perfect is the present tense of haber (have) plus the past participle of the verb.
- The past participle in Spanish is formed by dropping the –ar, –er, or –ir of the infinitive and adding –ado to an –ar verb or –ido to an –er or –ir verb
 - Haber: Present Tense

he	hemos
has	habéis
ha	han

Future and Conditional

- Formation: Add the endings to the whole infinitive (keep the –ar, –er, and –ir on the verb)

Future	
é	emos
ás	éis
á	án
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Used to express an action or a state of being that will take place at some time in the future • If a sent. is in <u>present</u>, connected to <u>future</u> 	

Conditional	
ía	íamos
ías	íais
ía	ían
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Used to express probability, possibility, conjecture, and is usually translated as would, etc. • If a sent. is in <u>past</u>, connected to <u>conditional</u> 	